

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Part 20

[Docket No. FWS-HQ-MB-2013-0057]

[FF09M21200-134-FXMB1231099BPP0]

RIN 1018-AY87

Migratory Bird Hunting; Early Seasons and Bag and Possession Limits for Certain

Migratory Game Birds in the Contiguous United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and
the Virgin Islands

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: This rule prescribes the hunting seasons, hours, areas, and daily bag and possession limits of mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves; band-tailed pigeons; rails; moorhens and gallinules; woodcock; common snipe; sandhill cranes; sea ducks; early (September) waterfowl seasons; migratory game birds in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; youth waterfowl day; and some extended falconry seasons. Taking of migratory

birds is prohibited unless specifically provided for by annual regulations. This rule permits taking of designated species during the 2013–14 season.

DATES: This rule is effective on September 1, 2013.

ADDRESSES: You may inspect comments received on the migratory bird hunting regulations during normal business hours at the Service's office in room 4107, Arlington Square Building, 4501 N. Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA. You may obtain copies of referenced reports from the street address above, or from the Division of Migratory Bird Management's web site at http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/, or at http://www.regulations.gov at Docket No. FWS-HQ-MB-2013-0057.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Ron W. Kokel, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (703) 358-1714.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Regulations Schedule for 2013

On April 9, 2013, we published in the **Federal Register** (78 FR 21200) a proposal to amend 50 CFR part 20. The proposal provided a background and overview of the migratory bird hunting regulations process, and addressed the establishment of seasons, limits, and other regulations for hunting migratory game birds under §§ 20.101 through 20.107, 20.109, and 20.110 of subpart K. Major steps in the 2013–14 regulatory cycle relating to open public meetings and **Federal Register** notifications were also identified in the April 9 proposed rule. Further, we explained

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that all sections of subsequent documents outlining hunting frameworks and guidelines were organized under numbered headings. Subsequent documents will refer only to numbered items requiring attention. Therefore, it is important to note that we omit those items requiring no attention, and remaining numbered items might be discontinuous or appear incomplete.

On June 14, 2013, we published in the **Federal Register** (78 FR 35844) a second document providing supplemental proposals for early- and late-season migratory bird hunting regulations. The June 14 supplement also provided detailed information on the 2013–14 regulatory schedule and announced the Service Regulations Committee (SRC) and Flyway Council meetings.

On June 19 and 20, 2013, we held open meetings with the Flyway Council Consultants where the participants reviewed information on the current status of migratory shore and upland game birds and developed recommendations for the 2013–14 regulations for these species plus regulations for migratory game birds in Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; special September waterfowl seasons in designated States; special sea duck seasons in the Atlantic Flyway; and extended falconry seasons. In addition, we reviewed and discussed preliminary information on the status of waterfowl as it relates to the development and selection of the regulatory packages for the 2013–14 regular waterfowl seasons.

On July 26, 2013, we published in the **Federal Register** (78 FR 45376) a third document specifically dealing with the proposed frameworks for early-season regulations. In late August 2013, we published in the **Federal Register** a final rule which contained final frameworks for early migratory bird hunting seasons from which wildlife conservation agency officials from the

States, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands selected early-season hunting dates, hours, areas, and limits.

On July 31–August 1, 2013, we held open meetings with the Flyway Council Consultants at which the participants reviewed the status of waterfowl and developed recommendations for the 2013–14 regulations for these species. Proposed hunting regulations were discussed for late seasons. We published the proposed frameworks for late-season regulations (primarily hunting seasons that start after October 1 and most waterfowl seasons not already established) in an August 22, 2013, **Federal Register** (78 FR 52338).

The final rule described here is the sixth in the series of proposed, supplemental, and final rulemaking documents for migratory game bird hunting regulations and deals specifically with amending subpart K of 50 CFR part 20. It sets hunting seasons, hours, areas, and limits for mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves; band-tailed pigeons; rails; moorhens and gallinules; woodcock; common snipe; sandhill cranes; sea ducks; early (September) waterfowl seasons; migratory game birds in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; youth waterfowl hunting day; and some extended falconry seasons.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

The programmatic document, "Second Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement: Issuance of Annual Regulations Permitting the Sport Hunting of Migratory Birds (EIS 20130139)," filed with the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) on May 24, 2013, addresses NEPA compliance by the Service for issuance of the annual framework regulations for hunting

of migratory game bird species. We published a notice of availability in the **Federal Register** on May 31, 2013 (78 FR 32686), and our Record of Decision on July 26, 2013 (78 FR 45376). We also address NEPA compliance for waterfowl hunting frameworks through the annual preparation of separate environmental assessments, the most recent being "Duck Hunting Regulations for 2013–14," with its corresponding August 19, 2013, finding of no significant impact. In addition, an August 1985 environmental assessment entitled "Guidelines for Migratory Bird Hunting Regulations on Federal Indian Reservations and Ceded Lands" is available from the address indicated under the caption **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT**.

Endangered Species Act Consideration

Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*), provides that, "The Secretary shall review other programs administered by him and utilize such programs in furtherance of the purposes of this Act" (and) shall "insure that any action authorized, funded, or carried out * * * is not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any endangered species or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of [critical] habitat. * * *."

Consequently, we conducted formal consultations to ensure that actions resulting from these regulations would not likely jeopardize the continued existence of endangered or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of their critical habitat. Findings from these consultations are included in a biological opinion, which concluded that the regulations are not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any endangered or threatened species. Additionally, these findings may have caused modification of some regulatory measures previously proposed, and the final frameworks reflect any such modifications. Our biological opinions resulting from this section

7 consultation are public documents available for public inspection at the address indicated under **ADDRESSES**.

Regulatory Planning and Review (Executive Orders 12866 and 13563)

Executive Order 12866 provides that the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA) will review all significant rules. OIRA has reviewed this rule and has determined that this rule is significant because it would have an annual effect of \$100 million or more on the economy.

Executive Order 13563 reaffirms the principles of E.O. 12866 while calling for improvements in the nation's regulatory system to promote predictability, to reduce uncertainty, and to use the best, most innovative, and least burdensome tools for achieving regulatory ends. The executive order directs agencies to consider regulatory approaches that reduce burdens and maintain flexibility and freedom of choice for the public where these approaches are relevant, feasible, and consistent with regulatory objectives. E.O. 13563 emphasizes further that regulations must be based on the best available science and that the rulemaking process must allow for public participation and an open exchange of ideas. We have developed this rule in a manner consistent with these requirements.

An economic analysis was prepared for the 2013–14 season. This analysis was based on data from the 2011 National Hunting and Fishing Survey, the most recent year for which data are available (see discussion in **Regulatory Flexibility Act** section below). This analysis estimated consumer surplus for three alternatives for duck hunting (estimates for other species are not quantified due to lack of data). The alternatives are (1) issue restrictive regulations allowing

fewer days than those issued during the 2012–13 season, (2) issue moderate regulations allowing more days than those in alternative 1, and (3) issue liberal regulations identical to the regulations in the 2012–13 season. For the 2013–14 season, we chose Alternative 3, with an estimated consumer surplus across all flyways of \$317.8–\$416.8 million. We also chose alternative 3 for the 2009–10, the 2010–11, the 2012–13, and the 2012-13 seasons. The 2013–14 analysis is part of the record for this rule and is available at **Error! Hyperlink reference not valid.** http://www.regulations.gov at Docket No. FWS–HQ–MB–2013–0057.

Regulatory Flexibility Act

The annual migratory bird hunting regulations have a significant economic impact on substantial numbers of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.). We analyzed the economic impacts of the annual hunting regulations on small business entities in detail as part of the 1981 cost-benefit analysis. This analysis was revised annually from 1990–95. In 1995, the Service issued a Small Entity Flexibility Analysis (Analysis), which was subsequently updated in 1996, 1998, 2004, 2008, and 2013. The primary source of information about hunter expenditures for migratory game bird hunting is the National Hunting and Fishing Survey, which is conducted at 5-year intervals. The 2013 Analysis was based on the 2011 National Hunting and Fishing Survey and the U.S. Department of Commerce's County Business Patterns, from which it was estimated that migratory bird hunters would spend approximately \$1.5 billion at small businesses in 2013. Copies of the Analysis are available upon request from the Division of Migratory Bird Management (see **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT**) or from our website at

http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/NewReportsPublications/SpecialTopics/SpecialTopics.html#

<u>HuntingRegs</u> or at http://www.regulations.gov at Docket No. FWS-HQ-MB-2013-0057.

Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act

This rule is a major rule under 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act. For the reasons outlined above, this rule will have an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more. However, because this rule establishes hunting seasons, we are not deferring the effective date under the exemption contained in 5 U.S.C. 808(1).

Paperwork Reduction Act

This final rule does not contain any new information collection that requires approval under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.). We may not conduct or sponsor and you are not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. OMB has reviewed and approved the information collection requirements associated with migratory bird surveys and assigned the following OMB control numbers:

- 1018-0010—Mourning Dove Call Count Survey (expires 4/30/2015).
- 1018-0019—North American Woodcock Singing Ground Survey (expire 4/30/2015).
- 1018-0023—Migratory Bird Surveys (expires 4/30/2014). Includes Migratory Bird Harvest Information Program, Migratory Bird Hunter Surveys, Sandhill Crane Survey, and Parts Collection Survey.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

We have determined and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates

Reform Act, 2 U.S.C. 1502 *et seq.*, that this rulemaking will not impose a cost of \$100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities. Therefore, this rule is not a "significant regulatory action" under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Civil Justice Reform—Executive Order 12988

The Department, in promulgating this rule, has determined that this rule will not unduly burden the judicial system and that it meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988.

Takings Implication Assessment

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, this rule, authorized by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (16 U.S.C. 703-711), does not have significant takings implications and does not affect any constitutionally protected property rights. This rule will not result in the physical occupancy of property, the physical invasion of property, or the regulatory taking of any property. In fact, this rule allows hunters to exercise otherwise unavailable privileges and, therefore, reduce restrictions on the use of private and public property.

Energy Effects—Executive Order 13211

Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. While this rule is a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, it is not expected to adversely affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

Government-to-Government Relationship with Tribes

In accordance with the President's memorandum of April 29, 1994, "Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments" (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated possible effects on Federally-recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no effects on Indian trust resources. However, in the April 9 **Federal Register**, we solicited proposals for special migratory bird hunting regulations for certain Tribes on Federal Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, and ceded lands for the 2013–14 migratory bird hunting season. The resulting proposals were contained in a separate August 2, 2013, proposed rule (78 FR 47136). By virtue of these actions, we have consulted with Tribes affected by this rule.

Federalism Effects

Due to the migratory nature of certain species of birds, the Federal Government has been given responsibility over these species by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. We annually prescribe frameworks from which the States make selections regarding the hunting of migratory birds, and we employ guidelines to establish special regulations on Federal Indian reservations and ceded lands. This process preserves the ability of the States and tribes to determine which seasons meet their individual needs. Any State or Indian tribe may be more restrictive than the Federal frameworks at any time. The frameworks are developed in a cooperative process with the States and the Flyway Councils. This process allows States to participate in the development of frameworks from which they will make selections, thereby having an influence on their own regulations. These rules do not have a substantial direct effect on fiscal capacity, change the roles or responsibilities of Federal or State governments, or intrude on State policy or

administration. Therefore, in accordance with Executive Order 13132, these regulations do not have significant federalism effects and do not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a federalism summary impact statement.

Regulations Promulgation

The rulemaking process for migratory game bird hunting must, by its nature, operate under severe time constraints. However, we intend that the public be given the greatest possible opportunity to comment. Thus, when the preliminary proposed rulemaking was published, we established what we believed were the longest periods possible for public comment. In doing this, we recognized that, when the comment period closed, time would be of the essence. That is, if there were a delay in the effective date of these regulations after this final rulemaking, States would have insufficient time to select season dates and limits; to communicate those selections to us; and to establish and publicize the necessary regulations and procedures to implement their decisions. We find that "good cause" exists, within the terms of 5 U.S.C. 553(d)(3) of the Administrative Procedure Act, and therefore, under authority of the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (July 3, 1918), as amended (16 U.S.C. 703–711), these regulations will take effect less than 30 days after publication. Accordingly, with each conservation agency having had an opportunity to participate in selecting the hunting seasons desired for its State or Territory on those species of migratory birds for which open seasons are now prescribed, and consideration having been given to all other relevant matters presented, certain sections of title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 20, subpart K, are hereby amended as set forth below.

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 20

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Dated: August 12, 2013

Rachel Jacobson

Principal Assistant Deputy Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

For the reasons set out in the preamble, title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 20, subpart K of the Code of Federal Regulations is amended as follows:

PART 20 — [AMENDED]

1. The authority citation for part 20 continues to read as follows:

Authority: Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 40 Stat. 755, 16 U.S.C. 703–712; Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. 742 a-j, Public Law 106–108, 113 Stat. 1491, Note Following 16 U.S.C. 703.

NOTE — The following annual hunting regulations provided for by §§ 20.101 through 20.106 and 20.109 of 50 CFR 20 will not appear in the Code of Federal Regulations because of their seasonal nature.

2. Section 20.101 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.101 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

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Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset.

CHECK COMMONWEALTH REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

(a) Puerto Rico.

		Limits		
	Season Dates	Bag	Possession	
Doves and Pigeons				
Zenaida, white-winged,				
and mourning doves (1)	Sept. 7-Nov. 4	20	20	
Scaly-naped pigeons	Sept. 7-Nov. 4	5	5	
Ducks	Nov. 16-Dec. 23 &	6	12	
	Jan. 11-Jan. 27	6	12	
Common Moorhens	Nov. 16-Dec. 23 &	6	12	
	Jan. 11-Jan. 27	6	12	
Common Snipe	Nov. 16-Dec. 23 &	8	16	
-	Jan. 11-Jan. 27	8	16	

⁽¹⁾ Not more than 10 Zenaida and 3 mourning doves in the aggregate.

Restrictions: In Puerto Rico, the season is closed on the ruddy duck, white-cheeked pintail, West Indian whistling duck, fulvous whistling duck, masked duck, purple gallinule, American coot, Caribbean coot, white-crowned pigeon, and plain pigeon.

Closed Areas: Closed areas are described in the July 26, 2013, Federal Register (78 FR 45376).

(b) Virgin Islands.

		Lir	nits
	Season Dates	Bag	Possession
			_
Zenaida doves	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	10

Ducks CLOSED

Restrictions: In the Virgin Islands, the seasons are closed for ground or quail doves, pigeons, ruddy duck, white-cheeked pintail, West Indian whistling duck, fulvous whistling duck, masked duck, and purple gallinule.

Closed Areas: Ruth Cay, just south of St. Croix, is closed to the hunting of migratory game birds. All Offshore Cays under jurisdiction of the Virgin Islands Government are closed to the hunting of migratory game birds.

3. Section 20.102 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.102 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for Alaska.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset. Area descriptions were published in the July 26, 2013, Federal Register (78 FR 45376).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Area Seasons	Dates
North Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Gulf Coast Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Southeast Zone	Sept. 16-Dec. 31
Pribilof & Aleutian Islands Zone	Oct. 8-Jan. 22
Kodiak Zone	Oct. 8-Jan. 22

Daily Bag and Possession Limits

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		Dark Geese	Light		Common	Sandhill
Area	Ducks (1)	(2)(3)(4)	Geese (2)	Brant(2)	Snipe	Cranes (5)
North Zone	10-30	4-12	4-12	2-6	8-24	3-9
Gulf Coast Zone	8-24	4-12	4-12	2-6	8-24	2-6
Southeast Zone	7-21	4-12	4-12	2-6	8-24	2-6
Pribilof and Aleutian Islands Zone	7-21	4-12	4-12	2-6	8-24	2-6
Kodiak Zone	7-21	4-12	4-12	2-6	8-24	2-6

- (1) The basic duck bag limits may include no more than 1 canvasback daily, 3 in possession, and may not include sea ducks. In addition to the basic duck limits, sea duck limits of 10 daily, 20 in possession, singly or in the aggregate, including no more than 6 each of either harlequin or long-tailed ducks, are allowed. Special sea duck limits will be available to nonresidents, but at lower daily limits than residents, and they may take no more than a possession limit of 20 per season, including no more than 4 each of harlequin and long-tailed ducks, black, surf, and white-winged scoters, and king and common eiders. In Unit 15C, Kachemak Bay east of a line from Point Pogibshi to Anchor Point, the special sea duck daily bag limit for residents and nonresidents is 2 per day, 4 in possession, for harlequin and long-tailed ducks, and 1 per day, 2 in possession, for eiders (king and common collectively). Sea ducks include scoters, common and king eiders, harlequin ducks, long-tailed ducks, and common and red-breasted mergansers. The season for Steller's and spectacled eiders is closed.
- (2) Dark geese include Canada and white-fronted geese. Light geese include snow geese and Ross' geese. Separate limits apply to brant. The season for emperor geese is closed Statewide.
- (3) In Units 5 and 6, the taking of Canada geese is only permitted from September 28 through December 16. In the Middleton Island portion of Unit 6, the taking of Canada geese is by special permit only, with a maximum of 10 permits for the season and a daily bag and possession limit of 1. The season shall close if incidental harvest includes 5 dusky Canada geese. In Unit 6-C and on Hinchinbrook and Hawkins Islands in Unit 6-D, a special, permit-only Canada goose season may be offered. Hunters must have all harvested geese checked and classified to subspecies. The daily bag limit is 4 daily and 8 in possession. The Canada goose season will close in all of the permit areas if the total dusky goose harvest reaches 40.
- (4) In Units 9, 10, 17, and 18, dark goose limits are 6 per day, 12 in possession.
- (5) In Unit 17, the daily bag limit for sandhill cranes is 2 and the possession limit is 4.

Falconry: The total combined bag and possession limit for migratory game birds taken with the use of a falcon under a falconry permit is 3 per day, 9 in possession, and may not exceed a more restrictive limit for any species listed in this subsection.

Special Tundra Swan Season: In Units 17, 18, 22, and 23, there will be a tundra swan season from September 1 through October 31 with a season limit of 3 tundra swans per hunter. This season is by registration permit only; hunters will be issued 1 permit allowing the take of up to 3 tundra swans. Hunters will be required to file a harvest report after the season is completed. Up to 500 permits may be issued in Unit 18; 300 permits each in Units 22 and 23; and 200 permits in Unit 17.

4. Section 20.103, including the heading, is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.103 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for doves and pigeons.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 26, 2013, Federal Register (78 FR 45376).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

(a) <u>Doves</u>.

<u>Note</u>: Unless otherwise noted, the seasons listed below are for mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate.

				Li	mits
			Season Dates	Bag	Poss.
EASTERN MAN	AGEMENT UN	<u>NIT</u>			
<u>Alabama</u>	North Zone	12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7 only	15	15
		1/2 hour before	Sept. 8-Oct. 6 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 19-Nov. 2 &	15	45
			Dec. 7-Dec. 31	15	45

				Li	mits
			Season Dates	Bag	Poss.
	South Zone	12 maan ta gungat	Cont 21 only	15	1.5
	South Zone	12 noon to sunset 1/2 hour before	Sept. 21 only	15	15
			Sept. 22-Sept 29 &	15	45 45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 12-Oct. 27 &	15	45
			Nov. 29-Jan. 12	15	45
<u>Delaware</u>			Sept. 2-Sept. 28 &	15	45
			Oct. 21-Nov. 2 &	15	45
			Dec. 13-Jan. 11	15	45
T		10	0 + 5 0 + 20	1.5	4.7
<u>Florida</u>		12 noon to sunset	Oct. 5-Oct. 28	15	45
		1/2 hour before	Nov. 16-Dec. 1 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Dec. 14-Jan. 12	15	45
Georgia		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7 only	15	15
		1/2 hour before	Sept. 8-Sept. 22	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 12-Oct. 20 &	15	45
			Nov. 28-Jan. 11	15	45
Illinois (1)			Sout 1 Oct 27 Pr	15	45
<u>Illinois</u> (1)			Sept. 1-Oct. 27 & Nov. 2-Nov. 14	15 15	45 45
			110V. 2-110V. 14	13	43
<u>Indiana</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 13 &	15	45
			Nov. 8-Dec. 4	15	45
<u>Kentucky</u>		11 a.m. to sunset	Sept. 1 only	15	15
<u>remacky</u>		1/2 hour before	Sept. 2-Oct. 24 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Nov. 28-Dec. 6 &	15	45
		sum se to sunset	Dec. 28-Jan. 3	15	45
<u>Louisiana</u>	North Zone	12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7 only	15	15
		1/2 hour before	Sept. 8-Sept. 22 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 12-Nov. 10 &	15	45
			Dec. 14-Jan. 6	15	45
	South Zone	12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7 only	15	15
	South Zone	1/2 hour before	Sept. 8-Sept. 15 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 19-Dec. 1 &	15	45
		summe to sumset	Dec. 21-Jan. 6	15	45
N 6 1 1		10	9 4 9 9 4 5	1.7	4.7
<u>Maryland</u>		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Oct. 5	15	45

				Li	mits
			Season Dates	Bag	Poss.
		1/2 hour before	Nov. 6-Nov. 29 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Dec. 21-Jan. 1	15	45
<u>Mississippi</u>	North Zone		Sept. 1-Sept. 22 &	15	45
			Oct. 12-Nov. 4 &	15	45
			Dec. 20-Jan. 12	15	45
	South Zone		Sept. 1-Sept. 9 &	15	45
			Oct. 5-Nov. 4 &	15	45
			Dec. 14-Jan. 12	15	45
North Carolina			Sept. 2-Oct. 5 &	15	45
			Nov. 25-Nov. 30 &	15	45
			Dec. 13-Jan. 11	15	45
<u>Ohio</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 21 &	15	45
			Dec. 15-Jan. 2	15	45
<u>Pennsylvania</u>		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 28 &	15	45
•		1/2 hour before	Oct. 26-Nov. 30 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Dec. 26-Jan. 1	15	45
Rhode Island		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 14-Oct. 13	12	24
·		1/2 hour before	Oct. 19-Nov. 9 &	12	24
		sunrise to sunset	Dec. 18-Jan. 4	12	24
South Carolina		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 7	15	45
		1/2 hour before	Sept. 8-Oct. 5 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Nov. 23-Nov. 30 &	15	45
			Dec. 19-Jan. 15	15	45
<u>Tennessee</u>		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 1 only	15	15
		1/2 hour before	Sept. 2-Sept. 26 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 12-Oct. 27 &	15	45
			Dec. 19-Jan. 15	15	45
<u>Virginia</u>		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 6	15	45
-		1/2 hour before	Sept. 7-Oct. 14 &	15	45
		sunrise to sunset	Oct. 19-Nov. 2 &	15	45
			Dec. 31-Jan. 11	15	45
West Virginia		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2 only	15	15

				Li	mits
			Season Dates	Bag	Poss.
	1/2 h	nour before	Sept. 3-Oct. 5 &	15	45
	sunr	ise to sunset	Oct. 21-Nov. 9 &	15	45
			Dec. 23-Jan. 4	15	45
Wisconsin			Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
CENTRAL MA	NAGEMENT UNIT				
<u>Arkansas</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 20 &	15	45
<u> </u>			Dec. 21-Jan. 9	15	45
<u>Colorado</u>			Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
<u>Iowa</u>			Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
<u>Kansas</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 31 &	15	45
			Nov. 2-Nov. 10	15	45
Minnesota			Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
<u>Missouri</u>			Sept. 1-Nov 9	15	45
<u>Montana</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	45
<u>Nebraska</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	45
New Mexico	North Zone		Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
	South Zone		Sept. 1-Oct. 9 &	15	45
			Dec. 1-Dec. 31	15	45
North Dakota			Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	45
<u>Oklahoma</u>			Sept. 1-Oct. 31 &	15	45
			Dec. 21-Dec. 29	15	45
South Dakota			Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
Texas (2)	North Zone		Sept. 1-Oct. 23 &	15	45
			Dec. 20-Jan. 5	15	45
	Central Zone		Sept. 1-Oct. 23 &	15	45
			Dec. 20-Jan. 5	15	45

				Li	mits
			Season Dates	Bag	Poss
	South Zone	Special Area	Sept. 20-Oct. 23 &	15	45
			Dec. 20-Jan. 20	15	45
		(Special Season)	Sept. 1-Sept. 2 &	15	45
		12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7-Sept. 8	15	45
	Remainder of		Sept. 20-Oct. 27 &	15	45
	the South Zone		Dec. 20-Jan. 20	15	45
Wyoming			Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
WESTERN M	ANAGEMENT UNIT				
Arizona (3)			Sept. 1-Sept. 15 &	10	30
			Nov. 22-Jan. 5	10	30
<u>California</u>			Sept. 1-Sept. 15 &	10	30
			Nov. 9-Dec. 23	10	30
<u>Idaho</u>			Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	30
<u>Nevada</u>			Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	30
<u>Oregon</u>			Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	30
<u>Utah</u>			Sept. 2-Sept. 30	10	30
Washington			Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	30
OTHER POPU	<u>JLATIONS</u>				
<u>Hawaii</u> (4)			Nov. 2-Nov. 29 &	10	10
• •			Dec. 1-Dec. 28 &	10	10
			Jan. 1-Jan. 19	10	10

⁽¹⁾ In <u>Illinois</u>, shooting hours are sunrise to sunset.

⁽²⁾ In <u>Texas</u>, the daily bag limit is either 15 mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be white-tipped doves with a maximum 70-day season. Possession limits are three times the daily bag limit. During the special season in the Special White-winged Dove Area of the South Zone, the daily bag limit is 15 mourning, white-

winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be mourning doves and 2 may be white-tipped doves. Possession limits are three times the daily bag limit.

- (3) In <u>Arizona</u>, during September 1 through 15, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 6 may be white-wing doves. During November 22 through January 5, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning doves. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.
- (4) In <u>Hawaii</u>, the season is only open on the island of Hawaii. The daily bag and possession limits are 10 mourning doves, spotted doves and chestnut-bellied sandgrouse in the aggregate. Shooting hours are from one-half hour before sunrise through one-half hour after sunset. Hunting is permitted only on weekends and State holidays.

(b) Band-tailed Pigeons.

		Limits		
	Season Dates	Bag	Possession	
<u>Arizona</u>	Sept. 6-Sept. 29	2	6	
California				
North Zone	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	2	6	
South Zone	Dec. 14-Dec. 22	2	6	
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	5	15	
New Mexico (1)				
North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	5	15	
South Zone	Oct. 1-Oct. 20	5	15	
<u>Oregon</u>	Sept. 15-Sept. 23	2	6	
<u>Utah</u> (2)	Sept. 2-Sept. 30	2	6	
Washington	Sept. 15-Sept. 23	2	4	

⁽¹⁾ In <u>New Mexico</u>, each band-tailed pigeon hunter must have a band-tailed pigeon hunting permit issued by the State.

⁽²⁾ In <u>Utah</u>, each band-tailed pigeon hunter must have either a band-tailed pigeon hunting permit or a special bird permit stamp issued by the State.

5. Section 20.104 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.104 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for rails, woodcock, and common snipe.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 26, 2013, <u>Federal Register</u> (78 FR 45376).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

<u>Note</u>: States with deferred seasons will select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

	Sora and Virginia	Clapper and King	Woodcock	Common Snipe
	Rails	Rails		
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	75 (1)	45 (2)	9	24
ATLANTIC FLYWA	<u>AY</u>			
Connecticut (3)	Sept. 3-Nov. 11	Sept. 3-Nov. 11	Oct. 23-Nov. 23 & Nov. 25-Dec. 7	Oct. 23-Nov. 23 & Nov. 25-Dec. 7
<u>Delaware</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Nov. 25-Dec. 7 & Dec. 14-Jan. 14	Nov. 25-Dec. 7 & Dec. 14-Jan. 14
<u>Florida</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 1-Feb. 15
<u>Georgia</u>	Sept. 13-Oct. 31 & Nov. 15-Dec. 5	Sept. 13-Oct. 31 & Nov. 15-Dec. 5	Dec. 7-Jan. 20	Nov. 15-Feb. 28
Maine (4)	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 1-Nov. 14	Sept. 2-Dec. 15
Maryland (5)	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Oct. 31-Nov. 29 & Jan. 11-Jan. 25	Sept. 25-Nov. 29 & Dec. 16-Jan. 25

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	75 (1)	45 (2)	9	24
1 000 000 111111	70 (1)	(_)		
Massachusetts (6)	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Deferred	Sept. 2-Dec. 16
New Hampshire	Closed	Closed	Oct. 1-Nov. 14	Sept. 15-Nov. 14
New Jersey (7)				
North Zone	Sept. 2-Nov. 10	Sept. 2-Nov. 10	Oct. 19-Nov. 23	Sept. 17-Jan. 1
South Zone	Sept. 2-Nov. 10	Sept. 2-Nov. 10	Nov. 9-Nov. 30 &	Sept. 17-Jan. 1
			Dec. 19-Jan. 1	
New York (8)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 1-Nov. 14	Sept. 1-Nov. 9
No wile Complime	Carrie 7 Carrie 20 Pa	Sant 7 Sant 20 Pa	Dec. 12-Jan. 25	NI 14 F-1- 20
North Carolina	Sept. 7-Sept. 28 & Oct. 5-Nov. 21	Sept. 7-Sept. 28 & Oct. 5-Nov. 21	Dec. 12-jan. 25	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
	Oct. 3-110v. 21	Oct. 3-Nov. 21		
Pennsylvania (9)	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 19-Nov. 30	Oct. 19-Nov. 30
<u>=</u> (°)				
Rhode Island (10)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Oct. 19-Dec. 2	Sept. 1-Nov. 9
South Carolina	Sept. 18-Sept. 22 &	Sept. 18-Sept. 22 &	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
South Caronna	Oct. 5-Dec. 8	Oct. 5-Dec. 8	Dec. 10-3an. 51	1101. 14-1 00. 20
	Oct. 5 Bec. 0	oct. 5 Bcc. 6		
Vermont	Closed	Closed	Oct. 1-Nov. 14	Oct. 1-Nov. 14
<u>Virginia</u>	Sept. 7-Sept. 28 &	Sept. 7-Sept. 28 &	Oct. 26-Nov. 1 &	Oct. 10-Oct. 14 &
	Sept. 30-Nov. 16	Sept. 30-Nov. 16	Dec. 5-Jan. 11	Oct. 22-Jan. 31
West Virginia (11)	Sept. 2-Nov. 2	Closed	Oct. 12-Nov. 25	Sept. 2-Dec. 7
MISSISSIPPI FLYW	/AY			
Alahama	Sant 7 Sant 22 %	Sant 7 Sant 22 %	Dag 10 Jan 21	Nov. 14 Esh. 20
<u>Alabama</u>	Sept. 7-Sept. 22 &	Sept. 7-Sept. 22 &	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
	Nov. 28-Jan. 20	Nov. 28-Jan. 20		
<u>Arkansas</u>	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Closed	Nov. 2-Dec. 16	Nov. 1-Feb. 15
2 II II III II II II II II II II II II I	50pt. / 1101. 15	210000	1,07. 2 200. 10	1.07. 1 1 00. 15

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	75 (1)	45 (2)	9	24
<u>Illinois</u> (12)	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Closed	Oct. 19-Dec. 2	Sept. 7-Dec. 22
Indiana (13)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 15-Nov. 28	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Iowa</u> (14)	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Closed	Oct. 5-Nov. 18	Sept. 7-Nov. 30
<u>Kentucky</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Nov. 1-Dec. 15	Sept. 18-Oct. 27 & Nov. 28-Feb. 2
Louisiana (15)	Sept. 14-Sept. 29	Sept. 14-Sept. 29	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Deferred
Michigan (16)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Nov. 9
Minnesota	Sept. 1-Nov. 4	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Nov. 4
<u>Mississippi</u>	Sept. 14-Nov. 22	Sept. 14-Nov. 22	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
Missouri (4)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 15-Nov. 28	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Ohio</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 12-Nov. 25	Sept. 1-Nov. 25 & Dec. 15-Jan. 4
Tennessee	Deferred	Closed	Oct. 26-Dec. 9	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
Wisconsin	Deferred	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Deferred
CENTRAL FLYWA	Y			
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Kansas	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 12-Nov. 25	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Montana</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Nebraska</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
	Sept. 14-Nov. 22	Closed	Closed	Oct. 12-Jan. 26

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	75 (1)	45 (2)	9	24
New Mexico (17)				
North Dakota	Closed	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 14-Dec. 1
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Nov. 1-Dec. 15	Oct. 1-Jan. 15
South Dakota (18)	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Oct. 31
<u>Texas</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 29 & Nov. 2-Dec. 25	Sept. 14-Sept. 29 & Nov. 2-Dec. 25	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 2-Feb. 16
Wyoming (11)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
PACIFIC FLYWAY				
<u>Arizona</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
California	Closed	Closed	Closed	Oct. 19-Jan. 26
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Idaho</u> :				
Area 1	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
Area 2	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>Montana</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Nevada</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
New Mexico (17)	Sept. 14-Nov. 22	Closed	Closed	Oct. 12-Jan. 26
Oregon	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>Utah</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Oct. 5-Jan. 18
Washington	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred

	Sora and Virginia	Clapper and King	Woodcock	Common Snipe
	Rails	Rails		
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	75 (1)	45 (2)	9	24
Wyoming (11)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16

- (1) The bag and possession limits for sora and Virginia rails apply singly or in the aggregate of these species.
- (2) All bag and possession limits for clapper and king rails apply singly or in the aggregate of the two species and, unless otherwise specified, the limits are in addition to the limits on sora and Virginia rails in all States. In <u>Connecticut</u>, <u>Delaware</u>, <u>Maryland</u>, and <u>New Jersey</u>, the limits for clapper and king rails are 10 daily and 30 in possession.
- (3) In Connecticut, the daily bag and possession limits may not contain more than 1 king rail.
- (4) In Maine and Missouri, the daily bag and possession limit for sora and Virginia rails is 25.
- (5) In Maryland, no more than 1 king rail may be taken per day.
- (6) In <u>Massachusetts</u>, the sora rail limits are 5 daily and 5 in possession; the Virginia rail limits are 10 daily and 10 in possession.
- (7) In <u>New Jersey</u>, the season for king rails is closed by State regulation.
- (8) In New York, the rail daily bag and possession limits are 8 and 24, respectively. Seasons for sora and Virginia rails and common snipe are closed on Long Island.
- (9) In <u>Pennsylvania</u>, the daily bag and possession limits for rails are 3 and 9, respectively.
- (10) In <u>Rhode Island</u>, the sora and Virginia rails limits are 3 daily and 6 in possession, singly or in the aggregate; the clapper and king rail limits are 1 daily and 2 in possession, singly or in the aggregate; the woodcock limit is 3 daily and 6 in possession; the common snipe limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession.
- (11) In <u>West Virginia</u> and <u>Wyoming</u>, the daily bag and possession limit for sora and Virginia rails is 25; the possession limit for snipe is 16.
- (12) In <u>Illinois</u>, shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.
- (13) In <u>Indiana</u>, the sora rail limits are 12 daily and 36 in possession. The season on Virginia rails is closed.
- (14) In Iowa, the limits for sora and Virginia rails are 12 daily and 24 in possession.

- (15) Additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections
- (16) In Michigan, the possession limit for woodcock is 6.
- (17) In New Mexico, the rail limits are 10 daily and 20 in possession.
- (18) In South Dakota, the snipe limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession.
 - 6. Section 20.105 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.105 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for waterfowl, coots, and gallinules.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 26, 2013, <u>Federal Register</u> (78 FR 45376).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

<u>Note:</u> States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-seasons regulations for further information.

(a) Common Moorhens and Purple Gallinules.

			Limits
	Season Dates	Bag	Possession
ATLANTIC FLYWAY			
<u>Delaware</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	15	45
Florida (1)	Sept. 1-Nov.9	15	45
<u>Georgia</u>	Deferred		

				Limits
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
New Jersey		Sept. 2-Nov. 10	10	30
New York	Long Island	Closed		
	Remainder of State	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	8	24
North Carolina		Sept. 7-Sept. 28 &	15	45
		Oct. 5-Nov. 21	15	45
<u>Pennsylvania</u>		Sept. 2-Nov. 9	3	9
South Carolina		Sept. 18-Sept. 22 &	15	45
		Oct. 5-Dec. 8	15	45
Virginia		Sept. 7-Sept. 28 &	15	45
		Sept. 30-Nov. 16	15	45
West Virginia		Deferred		
MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY				
<u>Alabama</u>		Sept. 7-Sept. 22 &	15	45
		Nov. 28-Jan. 20	15	45
<u>Arkansas</u>		Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
Kentucky		Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
Louisiana (2)		Sept. 14-Sept. 29	15	45
Michigan		Sept. 1-Nov. 9	1	3
<u>Minnesota</u>		Deferred		
<u>Mississippi</u>		Sept. 14-Nov. 22	15	45
<u>Ohio</u>		Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
<u>Tennessee</u>		Deferred		
Wisconsin		Deferred		

				Limits
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
CENTRAL FLYWAY				
New Mexico	Zone 1	Sept. 28-Dec. 6	1	3
	Zone 2	Sept. 28-Dec. 6	1	3
<u>Oklahoma</u>		Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	45
<u>Texas</u>		Sept. 14-Sept. 29 &	15	45
		Nov. 2-Dec. 25	15	45
PACIFIC FLYWAY				
All States		Deferred		

- (1) The season applies to common moorhens only.
- (2) Additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections.
- (b) Sea Ducks (scoter, eider, and long-tailed ducks in Atlantic Flyway).

Within the special sea duck areas, the daily bag limit is 7 scoter, eider, and long-tailed ducks, singly or in the aggregate, of which no more than 4 may be scoters. Possession limits are three times the daily bag limit. These limits may be in addition to regular duck bag limits only during the regular duck season in the special sea duck hunting areas.

		Limits		
	Season Dates	Bag	Possession	
Connecticut (1)	Sept. 21-Jan. 20	5	15	
Delaware	Sept. 24-Jan. 25	7	21	
Delawaie	Зерг. 24-Jan. 23	/	21	
<u>Georgia</u>	Deferred			

			Limits
	Season Dates	Bag	Possession
Maine (2)	Oct. 1-Jan. 31	7	21
Maryland	Deferred		
<u>Massachusetts</u>	Deferred		
New Hampshire (3)	Oct. 1-Jan. 15	7	21
New Jersey	Sept. 24-Jan. 25	7	21
New York	Oct. 17-Jan. 31	7	21
North Carolina	Deferred		
Rhode Island	Oct. 5-Jan. 19	5	10
South Carolina	Deferred		
Virginia	Deferred		

<u>NOTE</u>: Notwithstanding the provisions of this Part 20, the shooting of crippled waterfowl from a motorboat under power will be permitted in <u>Connecticut</u>, <u>Delaware</u>, <u>Georgia</u>, <u>Maine</u>, <u>Maryland</u>, <u>Massachusetts</u>, <u>New Hampshire</u>, <u>New Jersey</u>, <u>New York</u>, <u>North Carolina</u>, <u>Rhode Island</u>, <u>South Carolina</u>, and <u>Virginia</u> in those areas described, delineated, and designated in their respective hunting regulations as special sea duck hunting areas.

- (1) In Connecticut, the daily bag limit may include no more than 4 long-tailed ducks.
- (2) In Maine, the daily bag limit for eiders is 4, and the possession limit is 12.
- (3) In New Hampshire, the daily bag limit may include no more than 4 eiders or 4 long-tailed ducks.

(c) Early (September) Duck Seasons.

Note: Unless otherwise specified, the seasons listed below are for teal only.

			Limits
Sea	ason Dates	Bag	Possession

		Season Dates	Limits Bag Possession	
ATLANTIC FLYWAY		Scason Dates	Dag	1 0330331011
<u>Delaware</u> (1)		Sept. 12-Sept. 30	6	18
Florida (2)		Sept. 21-Sept. 25	4	12
Georgia		Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18
Maryland (1)		Sept. 16-Sept. 30	6	18
North Carolina (1)		Sept. 7-Sept. 25	6	18
South Carolina (3)		Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18
<u>Virginia</u> (1)		Sept. 16-Sept. 30	6	18
MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY				
<u>Alabama</u>		Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
Arkansas (3)		Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
<u>Illinois</u> (3)		Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
Indiana (3)		Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
<u>Iowa</u> (4)	North Zone Missouri River Zone	Sept. 21-Sept. 25 Sept. 21-Sept. 25	 	
	South Zone	Sept. 21-Sept. 25		
Kentucky (2)		Sept. 18-Sept. 22	4	12
Louisiana		Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18
<u>Mississippi</u>		Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18
Missouri (3)		Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
Ohio (3)		Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
Tennessee (2)		Sept. 14-Sept. 18	4	12

				Limits
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
CENTRAL FLYWAY				
Colorado (1)		Sept. 14-Sept. 22	6	18
<u>Kansas</u>	Low Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
	High Plains	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	6	18
Nebraska (1)	Low Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 22	6	18
	High Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	6	18
New Mexico		Sept. 14-Sept. 22	6	18
<u>Oklahoma</u>		Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18
<u>Texas</u>	High Plains	Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18
	Rest of State	Sept. 14-Sept. 29	6	18

⁽¹⁾ Area restrictions. See State regulations.

(d) Special Early Canada Goose Seasons.

			Limits	
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
ATLANTIC FLYWAY				
Connecticut (1)	North Zone South Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 30 Sept. 14-Sept. 30	15 15	45 45

⁽²⁾ In <u>Florida</u>, <u>Kentucky</u>, and <u>Tennessee</u>, the daily bag limit is 4 wood ducks and teal in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be wood ducks. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.

⁽³⁾ Shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.

⁽⁴⁾ In <u>Iowa</u>, the September season is part of the regular season, and limits will conform to those set for the regular season.

				Limits	
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession	
Dolovioro		Sont 2 Sont 25	15	45	
<u>Delaware</u>		Sept. 2-Sept. 25	13	43	
<u>Florida</u>		Sept. 7-Sept. 25	5	15	
Georgia		Sept. 7-Sept. 29	5	15	
Maine	Northern Zone	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	6	18	
	Southern Zone	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	8	24	
	Coastal Zone	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	8	24	
Maryland (1)(2)	Eastern Unit	Sept. 2-Sept. 14	8	24	
	Western Unit	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	8	24	
<u>Massachusetts</u>	Central Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	7	21	
	Coastal Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	7	21	
	Western Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	7	21	
New Hampshire		Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	15	
<u>New Jersey</u> (1)(2)(3)		Sept. 2-Sept. 30	15	45	
New York (4)	Lake Champlain Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	15	
	Northeastern Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	15	45	
	Western Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	15	45	
	Southeastern Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25 Closed	15	45	
	Western Long Island Zone Central Long Island Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 30	15	45	
	Eastern Long Island Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 30	15	45	
	Eastern Long Island Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 30	13	43	
North Carolina (5)(6)		Sept. 2-Sept. 30	15	45	
Pennsylvania (7)	SJBP Zone (8)	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	3	9	
	Rest of State (9)	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	8	24	
Rhode Island (1)		Sept. 1-Sept. 30	15	30	
South Carolina	Early-Season Hunt Unit	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	15	45	
<u>Vermont</u>	Lake Champlain Zone (10)	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	15	
	Interior Vermont Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	15	

			Limits	
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
	Connecticut River Zone (11)	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	15
Virginia (12)		Sept. 2-Sept. 25	10	30
West Virginia		Sept. 2-Sept. 14	5	15
MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY				
<u>Alabama</u>		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
Arkansas (13)		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	6
<u>Illinois</u>	North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
	Central Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
	South Central Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	6
	South Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	6
<u>Indiana</u>		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
Iowa	South Goose Zone:			
	Des Moines Goose Zone Cedar Rapids/Iowa City Goose	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	5	15
	Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	5	15
	Remainder of South Zone	Closed		
	North Goose Zone:	0 4 7 0 4 15	_	1.5
	Cedar Falls/Waterloo Zone Remainder of North Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 15 Closed	5	15
Kentucky (13)		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	3	9
Michigan	North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 10	5	15
-	Middle Zone South Zone:	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
	Huron, Saginaw, and Tuscola			
	Counties Counties	Sept. 1-Sept. 10	5	15
	Rest of South Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
Minnesota	Northwest Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	5	15
	Intensive Harvest Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	10	30
	Remainder of State	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	5	15

			Limits	
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
<u>Mississippi</u>		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
<u>Ohio</u>		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
Tennessee		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
Wisconsin		Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	15
CENTRAL FLYWAY				
North Dakota	Missouri River Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 7	15	45
	Remainder of State	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	15	45
<u>Oklahoma</u>		Sept. 14-Sept. 23	8	24
South Dakota (13)		Sept. 1-Sept. 30	15	45
<u>Texas</u>	East Zone	Sept. 14-Sept. 29	3	9
PACIFIC FLYWAY				
<u>Colorado</u>		Sept. 1-Sept. 9	4	12
<u>Oregon</u>	Northwest Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	5	15
	Southwest Zone (14)	Sept. 7-Sept. 11	5	15
	East Zone (14)	Sept. 7-Sept. 11	5	15
Washington	Mgmt. Area 2B	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
	Mgmt. Areas 1 & 3	Sept. 10-Sept. 15	5	10
	Mgmt. Area 4 & 5	Sept. 14-Sept. 15	3	6
	Mgmt. Area 2A	Sept. 10-Sept. 15	3	6
Wyoming	Teton County	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	3	6
	Rest of State	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	2	4

⁽¹⁾ Shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset.

⁽²⁾ The use of shotguns capable of holding more than 3 shotshells is allowed.

⁽³⁾ The use of electronic calls is allowed.

- (4) In New York, in all areas except the Northeastern Goose Hunting Area, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset, the use of shotguns capable of holding more than 3 shotshells is allowed, and the use of electronic calls is allowed. In the Northeastern Goose Hunting Area, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset, shotguns capable of holding more than 3 shotshells are allowed, and electronic calls are allowed only from September 1 to September 20 and September 23 to September 25. On September 21 and September 22, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to sunset, shotguns must be capable of holding no more than 3 shotshells, and electronic calls are not allowed.
- (5) In North Carolina, the use of unplugged guns and electronic calls is allowed in that area west of U.S. Highway 17 only.
- (6) In North Carolina, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset in that area west of U.S. Highway 17 only.
- (7) In <u>Pennsylvania</u>, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset from September 2 to September 13, September 15 to September 20, and September 22 to September 25. On September 14 and September 21, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to sunset.
- (8) In <u>Pennsylvania</u>, in the area south of SR 198 from the Ohio State line to intersection of SR 18, SR 18 south to SR 618, SR 618 south to US Route 6, US Route 6 east to US Route 322/SR 18, US Route 322/SR 18 west to intersection of SR 3013, SR 3013 south to the Crawford/Mercer County line, not including the Pymatuning State Park Reservoir and an area to extend 100 yards inland from the shoreline of the reservoir, excluding the area east of SR 3011 (Hartstown Road), the daily bag limit is one goose with a possession limit of 3 geese. The season is closed on State Game Lands 214. However, during the youth waterfowl hunting days on September 14 and 21, regular season regulations apply.
- (9) In <u>Pennsylvania</u>, in the area of Lancaster and Lebanon Counties north of the Pennsylvania Turnpike, east of SR 501 to SR 419, south of SR 419 to the Lebanon-Berks County line, west of the Lebanon-Berks County line and the Lancaster-Berks County line to SR 1053, west of SR 1053 to the Pennsylvania Turnpike I-76, the daily bag limit is 1 goose with a possession limit of 3 geese. On State Game Lands No. 46 (Middle Creek Wildlife Mgmt Area), the season is closed. However, during the youth waterfowl hunting days on September 14 and 21, regular season regulations apply.
- (10) In <u>Vermont</u>, in Addison County north of Route 125, the daily bag and possession limit is 2 and 4, respectively.
- (11) In <u>Vermont</u>, the season in the Connecticut River Zone is the same as the New Hampshire Inland Zone season, set by New Hampshire.
- (12) In Virginia, shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset

from September 2 to September 14, and one-half hour before sunrise to sunset from September 16 to September 25 in the area east of I-95 where the September teal season is open. Shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset from September 1 to September 21, and one-half hour before sunrise to sunset from September 23 to September 25 in the area west of I-95.

- (13) See State regulations for additional information and restrictions.
- (14) In Oregon, the season is closed in the Southcoast Zone and the Klamath County Zone.

(e) Regular Goose Seasons.

<u>Note</u>: Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season. Additional season dates occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections.

MISSISSIPPI FLY	WAY	Season Dates
<u>Michigan</u>		Deferred
Wisconsin	North Zone South Zone Mississippi River Zone	Sept. 16-Sept. 30 Sept. 16-Sept. 30 Sept. 21-Sept. 30

(f) Youth Waterfowl Hunting Days.

The following seasons are open only to youth hunters. Youth hunters must be accompanied into the field by an adult at least 18 years of age. This adult cannot duck hunt but may participate in other open seasons.

Definitions

Youth Hunters: Includes youths 15 years of age or younger.

The Atlantic Flyway: Includes Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

The Mississippi Flyway: Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

The Central Flyway: Includes Colorado (east of the Continental Divide), Kansas, Montana (Blaine, Carbon, Fergus, Judith Basin, Stillwater, Sweetgrass, Wheatland, and all Counties east thereof), Nebraska, New Mexico (east of the Continental Divide except that the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation is in the Pacific Flyway), North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming (east of the Continental Divide).

The Pacific Flyway: Includes Arizona, California, Colorado (west of the Continental Divide), Idaho, Montana (including and to the west of Hill, Chouteau, Cascade, Meagher, and Park Counties), Nevada, New Mexico (the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation and west of the Continental Divide), Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming (west of the Continental Divide including the Great Divide Basin).

<u>Note</u>: Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season unless there is a special season already open (e.g., September Canada goose season), in which case, that season's daily bag limit will prevail.

		Season Dates
ATLANTIC FLYW	<u>AY</u>	
Connecticut		Deferred
<u>Delaware</u>	Ducks, geese, brant, mergansers, and coots	Oct. 5 & Feb. 8
<u>Florida</u>		Deferred
<u>Georgia</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Nov. 16 & 17
<u>Maine</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots North Zone	Sept. 14 & Dec. 7

	South Zone Coastal Zone	Season Dates Sept. 21 & Oct. 26 Sept. 21 & Nov. 9
Maryland (1)		Deferred
<u>Massachusetts</u>		Deferred
New Hampshire	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 28 & 29
New Jersey		Deferred
New York (2)	Ducks, mergansers, coots, brant, and Canada geese Long Island Zone Lake Champlain Zone Northeastern Zone Southeastern Zone Western Zone	Nov. 9 & 10 Sept. 28 & 29 Sept. 21 & 22 Sept. 28 & 29 Oct. 12 & 13
North Carolina		Deferred
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	Ducks, mergansers, Canada geese, coots, and moorhens	Sept. 14 & 21
Rhode Island	Ducks, mergansers and coots	Oct. 19 & 20
South Carolina		Deferred
Vermont	Ducks, geese, mergansers and coots	Sept. 28 & 29
Virginia		Deferred
West Virginia (3)	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 21 & Nov. 9
MISSISSIPPI FLYW	'AY	
<u>Alabama</u>	Ducks, mergansers, coots, geese, moorhens, and gallinules	Feb. 8 & 9
Arkansas		Deferred
<u>Illinois</u>		Deferred

Indiana		Season Dates Deferred
<u>Iowa</u>		Deferred
Kentucky		Deferred
Louisiana		Deferred
Michigan	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 14 & 15
<u>Minnesota</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 7
<u>Mississippi</u>		Deferred
<u>Missouri</u>		Deferred
<u>Ohio</u>		Deferred
Tennessee		Deferred
Wisconsin	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 14 & 15
CENTRAL FLYWA	<u>Y</u>	
<u>Colorado</u>	Ducks, dark geese, mergansers, and coots	
Coloidao	Mountain/Foothills Zone	Sept. 28 & 29
	Northeast Zone	Oct. 5 & 6
	Southeast Zone	Oct. 19 & 20
Kansas (4)		Deferred
Montana	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 21 & 22
Nebraska (5)	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Deferred
New Mexico	Ducks, mergansers, coots, and moorhens	
	North Zone	Sept. 28 & 29
	South Zone	Oct. 12 & 13
North Dakota	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 14 & 15

		Season Dates
<u>Oklahoma</u>		Deferred
South Dakota (6)	Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 21 & 22
Texas		Deferred
Wyoming	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	
	Zone 1 Zone 2	Sept. 28 & 29 Sept. 14 & 15
	Zone 2	Бері. 14 & 13
PACIFIC FLYWAY		
<u>Arizona</u>		Deferred
<u>California</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, and brant	Deferred
Colorado	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Oct. 12 & 13
<u>Idaho</u>	Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 28 & 29
<u>Montana</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 21 & 22
<u>Nevada</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	
	Northeast Zone	Sept. 14 & 15
	Rest of State	Deferred
New Mexico	Ducks, mergansers, moorhens, and coots	Oct. 5 & 6
Oregon (7)	Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 21 & 22
<u>Utah</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 28
Washington	Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 21 & 22
Wyoming	Ducks, dark geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 14 & 15

- (1) In <u>Maryland</u>, the accompanying adult must be at least 21 years of age and possess a valid Maryland hunting license (or be exempt from the license requirement). This accompanying adult may not shoot or possess a firearm.
- (2) In New York, the daily bag limit for Canada geese is 2.
- (3) In West Virginia, the accompanying adult must be at least 21 years of age.
- (4) In <u>Kansas</u>, the adult accompanying the youth must possess any licenses and/or stamps required by law for that individual to hunt waterfowl.
- (5) In Nebraska, see State regulations for additional information on the daily bag limit.
- (6) In <u>South Dakota</u>, the limit for Canada geese is 3, except in areas where the Special Early Canada goose season is open. In those areas, the limit is the same as for that special season.
- (7) In <u>Oregon</u>, the goose season is closed for the youth hunt in the Northwest Special Permit Goose Zone and the Northwest General Zone.
 - 7. Section 20.106 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.106 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for sandhill cranes.

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits on the species designated in this section are as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 26, 2013, Federal Register (78 FR 45376).

Federally authorized, State-issued permits are issued to individuals, and only the individual whose name and address appears on the permit at the time of issuance is authorized to take sandhill cranes at the level allowed by the permit, in accordance with provisions of both Federal and State regulations governing the hunting season. The permit must be carried by the permittee when exercising its provisions and must be presented to any law enforcement officer upon

request. The permit is not transferable or assignable to another individual, and may not be sold, bartered, traded, or otherwise provided to another person. If the permit is altered or defaced in any way, the permit becomes invalid.

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

<u>Note</u>: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

			Li	mits
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession
MISSISSIPPI FLYW	AY			
Kentucky		Deferred		
Minnesota (1)	NW Goose Zone	Sept. 14-Oct. 20	2	6
Tennessee (1)		Deferred		
CENTRAL FLYWAY	<u> </u>			
Colorado (1)		Oct. 5-Dec. 1	3	9
<u>Kansas</u> (1)(2)(3)		Nov. 6-Jan. 2	3	9
<u>Montana</u>	Regular Season Area (1) Special Season Area (4)	Sept. 28-Nov. 24 Sept. 7-Sept. 29	3 2 per	9 per season
New Mexico	Regular Season Area (1)	Oct. 31-Jan. 31	3	6
	Middle Rio Grande Valley Area (4)(5) Southwest Area (4) Estancia Valley (4)	Oct. 26-Oct. 27 & Nov. 9-Nov. 10 & Nov. 16-Nov. 17 & Nov. 30-Dec. 1 & Jan. 11-Jan. 12 Oct. 26-Nov. 3 & Jan. 4-Jan. 5 Oct. 26-Nov. 3	2 per 2 per 2 per 2 per 2 per 2 per 2 per	season season season season season season

			Limits		
		Season Dates	Bag	Possession	
North Dakota (1)	Area 1	Sept. 14-Nov. 10	3	9	
	Area 2	Sept. 14-Nov. 10	2	6	
Oklahoma (1)		Deferred			
South Dakota (1)		Sept. 28-Nov. 24	3	6	
Texas (1)		Deferred			
Wyoming	Regular Season (Area 7) (1)	Sept. 14-Nov. 10	3	6	
	Riverton-Boysen Unit (Area 4) (4) Big Horn, Hot Springs, Park, and Washakie	Sept. 14-Oct. 6	1 pe	er season	
	Counties (Area 6) (4)	Sept. 14-Oct. 6	1 pe	er season	
PACIFIC FLYWAY					
Arizona (4)	Special Season Area	Nov. 8-Nov. 10 &		er season	
		Nov. 15-Nov. 17 &	2 pc	er season	
		Nov. 19-Nov. 21 &	2 pc	er season	
		Nov. 23-Nov. 25 &	2 pc	er season	
		Nov. 27-Nov. 29 &	-	er season	
		Dec. 6-Dec. 8	2 pc	er season	
	Lower CO River Hunt Area	Closed			
Idaho (4)	Areas 1-6	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4 per season	
<u>Montana</u>	Special Season Area (4)	Sept. 7-Sept. 29	2 pe	r season	
<u>Utah</u> (4)	Rich County	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 pe	r season	
	Cache County	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 pe	r season	
	Eastern Box Elder County	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 pe	r season	
	Uintah County	Sept. 21-Oct. 20	1 pe	r season	
Wyoming (4)	Bear River Area (Area 1)	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	1 pe	r season	
	Salt River Area (Area 2)	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	1 pe	r season	
	Eden-Farson Area (Area 3)	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	1 pe	r season	
	Uinta County (Area 5)	Sept. 1-Sept. 8	1 pe	r season	

- (1) Each person participating in the regular sandhill crane seasons must have a valid sandhill crane hunting permit and/or a State-issued Harvest Information Survey Program (HIP) certification for game bird hunting in their possession while hunting.
- (2) In <u>Kansas</u>, shooting hours are from sunrise until sunset.
- (3) In <u>Kansas</u>, each person desiring to hunt sandhill cranes is required to pass an annual, online sandhill crane identification examination.
- (4) Hunting is by State permit only. See State regulations for further information.
- (5) In <u>New Mexico</u>, in the Middle Rio Grande Valley Area, the season is only open for youth hunters on November 9. See State regulations for further details.
 - 8. Section 20.109 is revised to read as follows:

§ 20.109 Extended seasons, limits, and hours for taking migratory game birds by falconry. Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the July 26, 2013, <u>Federal Register</u> (78 FR 45376). For those extended seasons for ducks, mergansers, and coots, area descriptions were published in an August 22, 2013 <u>Federal Register</u> and will be published again in a late-September 2013, <u>Federal Register</u>.

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Daily bag limit3 migratory birds, singly or in the aggregate.

These limits apply to falconry during both regular hunting seasons and extended falconry

seasons — unless further restricted by State regulations. The falconry bag and possession limits are not in addition to regular season limits. Unless otherwise specified, extended falconry for ducks does not include sea ducks within the special sea duck areas. Only extended falconry seasons are shown below. Many States permit falconry during the gun seasons. Please consult State regulations for details.

For ducks, mergansers, coots, geese, and some moorhen seasons; additional season days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late-season selections. Some States have deferred selections. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

		Extended Falconry Dates
ATLANTIC FLY	WAY	
<u>Delaware</u>	Doves	Sept. 30-Oct. 19 &
		Jan. 13-Jan. 29
	Rails	Nov. 11-Dec. 18
	Woodcock and snipe	Sept. 30-Oct. 5 &
		Jan. 15-Mar. 10
<u>Florida</u>	Doves	Oct. 29-Nov. 15 &
		Dec. 2-Dec. 13 &
		Jan. 13-Jan. 19
	Rails	Nov. 10-Dec. 16
	Woodcock	Nov. 24-Dec. 17 &
		Feb. 1-Mar. 10
	Common moorhens	Nov. 10-Dec. 14
<u>Georgia</u>	Moorhens, gallinules,	Dec. 2-Dec. 6 &
	and sea ducks	Jan. 27-Jan. 29
<u>Maryland</u>	Doves	Oct. 6-Oct. 31 &
		Jan. 2- Jan. 12
	Rails	Nov. 10-Dec. 17
	Woodcock	Oct. 1-Oct. 30 &
		Feb. 7-Mar. 10

			Extended Falconry Dates
North Carolina	Doves		Oct. 12-Nov. 16
North Caronna	Rails, moorhens, and		Nov. 23-Dec. 28
	gallinules		1107. 23 BCC. 20
	Woodcock		Nov. 4-Dec. 7 &
			Feb. 1-Feb. 28
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	Doves		Sept. 30-Oct. 25 &
•			Dec. 2-Dec. 12
	Rails		Nov. 11-Dec. 18
	Woodcock and snipe		Sept. 2-Oct. 18 &
	•		Dec. 2-Dec. 18
	Moorhens and gallinules		Nov. 11-Dec. 18
<u>Virginia</u>	Doves		Oct. 15-Oct. 18 &
			Dec. 18-Dec. 30 &
			Jan. 12-Jan. 31
	Woodcock		Oct. 17-Oct. 25 &
			Nov. 2-Dec. 4 &
			Jan. 12-Jan. 31
	Rails, moorhens, and		Sept. 29 &
	gallinules		1
			Nov. 17-Dec. 22
MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY			
<u>Illinois</u>	Doves		Oct. 28-Nov. 1 &
			Nov. 15-Dec. 16
	Rails		Sept. 1-Sept. 6 &
			Nov. 16-Dec. 16
	Woodcock		Sept. 1-Oct. 18 &
			Dec. 3-Dec. 16
<u>Indiana</u>	Doves		Oct. 23-Nov. 7 &
			Jan. 1-Jan. 21
	Woodcock		Sept. 20-Oct. 14 &
			Nov. 29-Jan. 4
	Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)	North Zone	Sept. 27-Sept. 30
<u>Louisiana</u>	Doves		Sept. 16-Oct. 2
	Woodcock		Oct. 28-Dec. 17 &

			Extended Falconry Dates
			Feb. 1-Feb. 11
<u>Minnesota</u>	Woodcock		Sept. 1-Sept. 20 &
			Nov. 5-Dec. 16
	Rails and snipe		Nov. 5-Dec. 16
	Doves		Nov. 10-Dec. 16
<u>Missouri</u>	Doves		Nov. 10-Dec. 16
	Ducks, mergansers, and coots		Sept. 7-Sept. 22
<u>Ohio</u>	Ducks, coots, and geese		Sept. 1-Sept. 22
Tennessee	Doves		Sept. 27-Oct. 11 &
			Oct. 28-Nov. 14
	Ducks (1)		Sept. 15-Oct. 20
Wisconsin	Rails, snipe, moorhens, and gallinules (1)		Sept. 1-Sept. 20
	Woodcock		Sept. 1-Sept. 20
	Ducks, mergansers, and coots		Sept. 14-Sept. 15
CENTRAL FLYWAY			
Montana (2)	Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)		Sept. 18-Sept. 27
<u>Nebraska</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and	Zone 1	Sept. 7-Sept. 22
	coots	Zone 2:	
		Low Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 22
		High Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 15
		Zone 3	Sept. 7-Sept. 15
		Zone 4	Sept. 7-Sept. 22
		Zone 4	Зерт. 7- 3ерт. 22
New Mexico	Doves	North Zone	Nov. 10-Nov. 12 &
			Nov. 28-Dec. 31
		South Zone	Oct. 10-Nov. 12 &
			Nov. 28-Nov. 30
	Band-tailed pigeons	North Zone	Sept. 21-Dec. 16
	h.2.		r =

			Extended Falconry Dates
		South Zone	Oct. 21-Jan. 15
	Ducks and coots		Sept. 14-Sept. 22
	Sandhill cranes	Regular Season Area	Oct. 17-Oct. 30
		Estancia Valley Area (3)	Nov. 4-Dec. 24
	Common moorhens	, wiley 1110m (8)	Dec. 8-Jan. 13
	Sora and Virginia rails		Nov. 24-Dec. 30
North Dakota	Ducks, mergansers, coots, and snipe		Sept. 2-Sept. 6 &
	, _F .		Sept. 9-Sept. 13
South Dakota	Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)	High Plains	Sept. 1-Sept. 8
		Low Plains:	
		North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 14 &
			Sept. 18-Sept. 22
		Middle Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 14 &
			Sept. 16-Sept. 20
		South Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 14 &
			Sept. 18-Sept. 22
<u>Texas</u>	Doves		Nov. 9-Dec. 15
	Rails, gallinules, and woodcock		Jan. 27-Feb. 10
Wyoming	Rails		Nov. 10-Dec. 16
	Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Zone 1	Oct. 23-Oct. 30
	00015	Zone 2 & 3	Sept. 16-Sept. 20 &
			Dec. 2-Dec. 4
PACIFIC FLYWAY			
Arizona	Doves		Sept. 16-Nov. 1
New Mexico	Doves	North Zone	Nov. 10-Nov. 12 & Nov. 28-Dec. 31
		South Zone	Oct. 10-Nov. 12 &
			Nov. 28-Nov. 30

			Extended Falconry Dates
	Band-tailed pigeons	North Zone	Sept. 21-Dec. 16
		South Zone	Oct. 21-Jan. 15
<u>Oregon</u>	Doves		Oct. 1-Dec. 16
	Band-tailed pigeons (4)		Sept. 1-Sept. 14 &
			Sept. 24-Dec. 16
<u>Utah</u>	Doves and band-tailed pigeons		Oct. 1-Dec. 16
Washington	Doves		Oct. 1-Dec. 16
Wyoming	Rails		Nov. 10-Dec. 16
	Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)		Sept. 14-Sept. 15

- (1) Additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late-season selections.
- (2) In Montana, the bag limit is 2 and the possession limit is 6.
- (3) In <u>New Mexico</u>, the bag limit for sandhill cranes in the Estancia Valley Area is 2 per day and the possession limit is 2 per season.
- (4) In Oregon, no more than 1 pigeon daily in bag or possession.

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